## What Does It Mean? <br> A Solidify Understanding Task

Each of the tables below represents an arithmetic sequence. Find the missing terms in the sequence, showing your method.


| $x$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 18 |  |  |  | -10 |


| $x$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 12 |  |  |  |  |  | -6 |

Describe your method for finding the missing terms. Will the method always work? How do you know?

Here are a few more arithmetic sequences with missing terms. Complete each table, either using the method you developed previously or by finding a new method.

| $x$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 50 |  |  | 86 |


| $x$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 40 |  |  |  |  | 10 |


| $x$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | -23 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |

The missing terms in an arithmetic sequence are called "arithmetic means". For example, in the problem above, you might say, "Find the 6 arithmetic means between -23 and 5". Describe a method that will work to find arithmetic means and explain why this method works.

