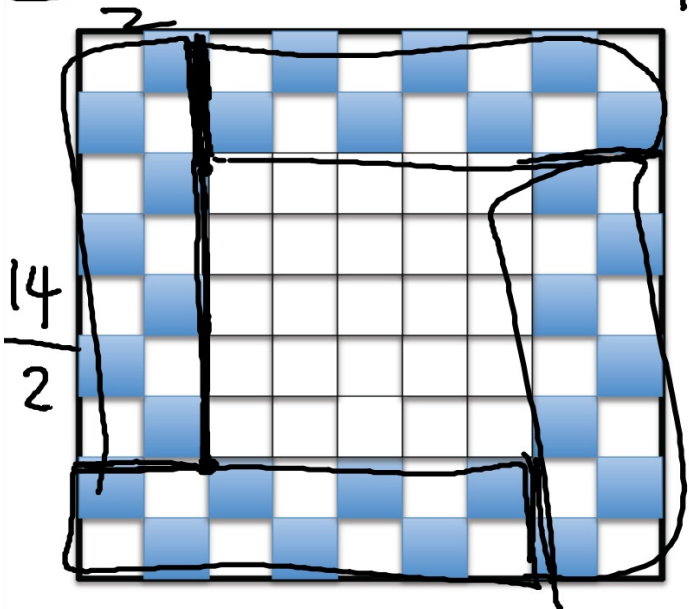
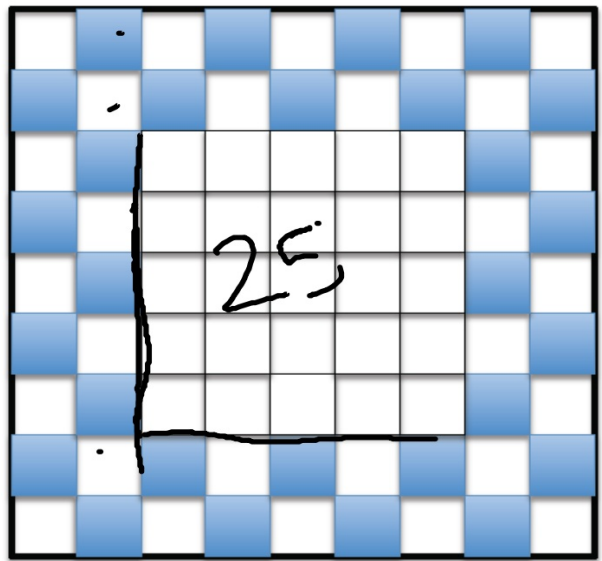


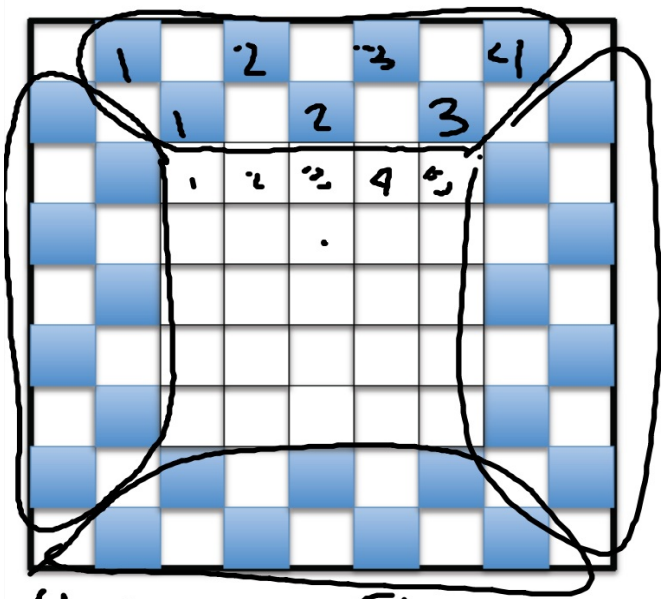
$$\frac{4(2(S+2))}{2} = 4\left(\frac{2(S+2)}{2}\right) = 4(S+2)$$



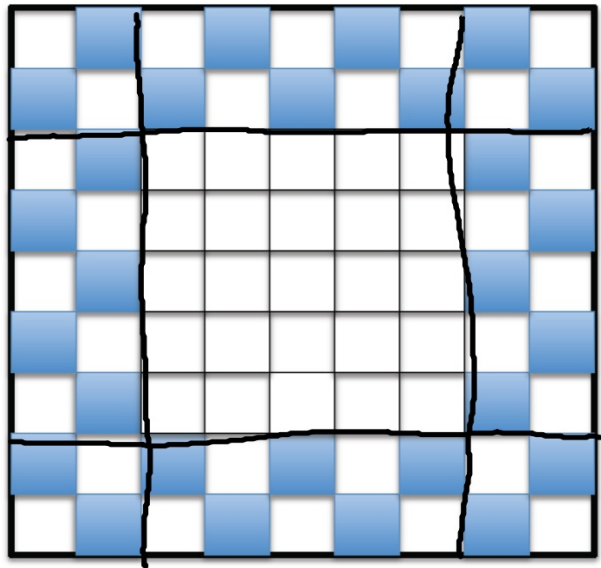
$$7 \times 4 = 28$$



$$\frac{(S+4)^2 - (S \cdot S)}{2}$$



$$\begin{array}{l}
 4+3=7 \quad 5-1=a \\
 7 \times 4=28 \quad 8-2=b \\
 2+b=c \quad (x4=d)
 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l}
 9 \times 4 = 36 \\
 36 - 8 = 28
 \end{array}$$